Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Period\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Date\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The Scramble for Africa

**A. Background**

1. Africa first peaked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ interests during the slave trade in the 1700’s.

2. Not much (if anything) was known about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Africa.

3. As \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ territories became ‘set’, Kings and Queens wanted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_their control.

4. Africa was the obvious choice, as it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and held many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

~Europeans did \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_consider Native Africans as\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so they saw \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in taking over their territory

**B. Early Colonial Rule**

1. In 1884 the major European Powers met to discuss how they would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. This became known as the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

~ African Natives were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the conference

3. The major powers, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_divided the territory to best serve their needs.

~These European Boundaries often crossed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ boundaries, leading to internal conflict

4. As \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_conflicts increased amongst native groups, the European powers were able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and power, taking advantage of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. By\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, all of Africa was controlled by European leaders, except \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. Liberia had been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_during the Berlin Conference.

~Once slaves were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the United States, they had the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to move back

to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and be given \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to live off

**C. End of Colonial Rule**

1. Colonial Rule in Africa is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2. By 1950- almost all areas were actively seeking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from European Powers.

~Some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, others through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. The Independence movement brought to light many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in Africa.

~\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were built around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Not African

~Borders were in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(Traditional vs European)

~\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ amongst Natives over who would gain control

~\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurred due to differences in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_became known as the ‘\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’, as most countries were granted their freedom.

~Once a few European powers left, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_went down

5. Today, Sudan, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Ethiopia, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_are still fighting battles due to territory disputes created by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. The legacy of the colonial rule on Africa has a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

~\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are French and English (due to colonial rule)

~Many names and places have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. Economies of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nations are\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as Africa is a main exporter of Uranium, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Coal, and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which are sold mostly to their old colonial empires, because they have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to these countries.