Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Period\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Date\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ISN#\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Scramble for Africa**

**Warm-Up:** Using context clues and prior knowledge, answer questions 1-3.



1. Who do you think is in this picture (how do you know)?

2. What are they cutting?

3. Create a caption for the political cartoon to the left.

**-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Summarize Why Europe was interested in Africa?**(Section A)** | Summarize how colonial leaders ‘scrambled’ Africa.**(Section B)** | Summarize how colonial legacies left lasting conflict within Africa. **(Section C)** |
|  |  |  |

**A. Background**

1. Africa first peaked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ interests during the slave trade in the 1700’s.

2. Not much (if anything) was known about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Africa.

3. As \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ territories became ‘set’, Kings and Queens wanted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. Africa was the obvious choice, as it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and held many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

~Europeans did \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_consider Native Africans as\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so they saw \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in taking over their territory

**B. Early Colonial Rule**

1. In 1884 the major European Powers met to discuss how they would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. This became known as the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 ~ African Natives were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to the conference

3. The major powers, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_divided the territory to best serve their needs.

~These European Boundaries often crossed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ boundaries, leading to internal conflict

4. As \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_conflicts increased amongst native groups, the European powers were able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and power, taking advantage of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. By\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, all of Africa was controlled by European leaders, except \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. Liberia had been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_during the Berlin Conference.

 ~Once slaves were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in the United States, they had the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to move back

to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and be given \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to live off

**C. End of Colonial Rule**

1. Colonial Rule in Africa is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2. By 1950- almost all areas were actively seeking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_from European Powers.

 ~Some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, others through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. The Independence movement brought to light many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in Africa.

 ~\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were built around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Not African

 ~Borders were in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(Traditional vs European)

 ~\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ amongst Natives over who would gain control

~\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ occurred due to differences in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_became known as the ‘\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_’, as most countries were granted their freedom.

 ~Once a few European powers left, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_went down

5. Today, Sudan, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Ethiopia, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_are still fighting battles due to territory disputes created by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6. The legacy of the colonial rule on Africa has a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 ~\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are French and English (due to colonial rule)

 ~Many names and places have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7. Economies of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nations are\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, as Africa is a main exporter of Uranium, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Coal, and\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which are sold mostly to their old colonial empires, because they have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to these countries.



1. Color the Map of Colonial Control of Africa.

2. Compare the Colonial Map to a modern day map of Africa.

3. Write down a minimum of two similarities and two differences.

Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Exit Ticket**: The Scramble for Africa

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